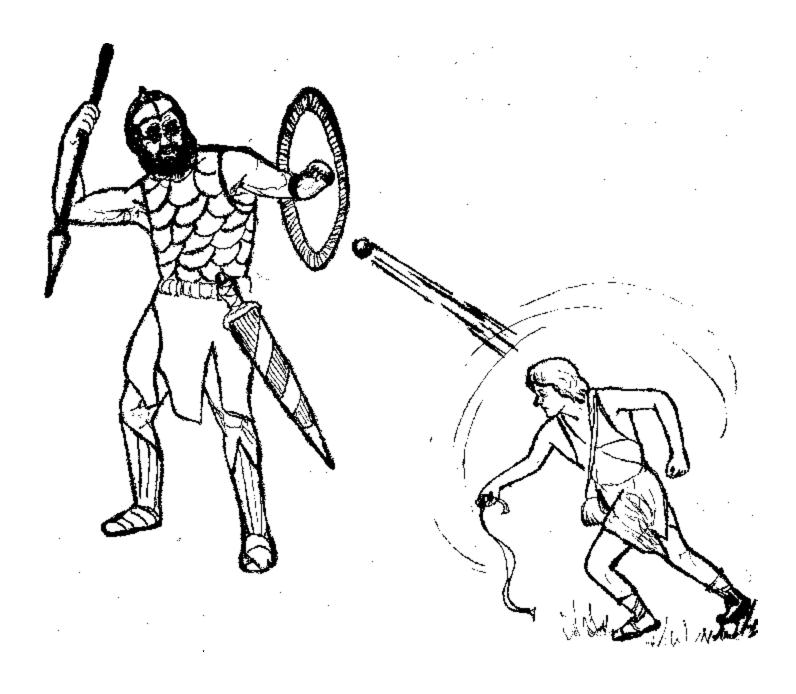
# **David and Goliath**

1 Samuel 17



### The Story

David was a young man who lived with his family in Bethlehem and helped take care of his family's sheep. Three of David's brothers were soldiers in King Saul's army. They were fighting the Philistines.

David's father, Jesse, sent David to bring supplies to his brothers. While David was there he heard about the Philistine giant, Goliath.

Every day Goliath would come out and make fun of Saul's army. He told them to send one of their men out to fight him. If Goliath won, the people of Saul's land would have to be servants to the Philistines. If Goliath did not win, his people would become servants for King Saul.

The men in Saul's army were afraid to fight the giant, but when David heard how Goliath made fun of God's people, he said that he would be the one to go and fight.

King Saul wanted to meet David. He didn't think that David could win because he was so young. David told him that when he was taking care of their sheep God helped him kill a lion and a bear to protect the animals. God would also help him win against Goliath.

When King Saul saw how much David trusted in God, he told him to

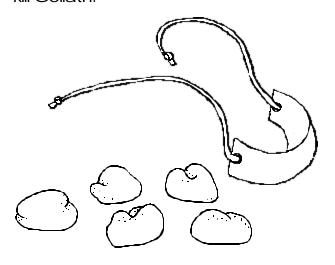
go out and fight Goliath.

Goliath had a suit of armor, a javelin, a sword, and a special servant to carry a shield for him. When David went out to fight, he took 5 stones and a slingshot.

Goliath made fun of David and said he would kill him. David told him that God was with him and would keep His people safe.

David took a stone and put it into his sling. Then he threw it at Goliath. It hit Goliath in the forehead. After Goliath fell down, David took the giant's sword and cut off his head.

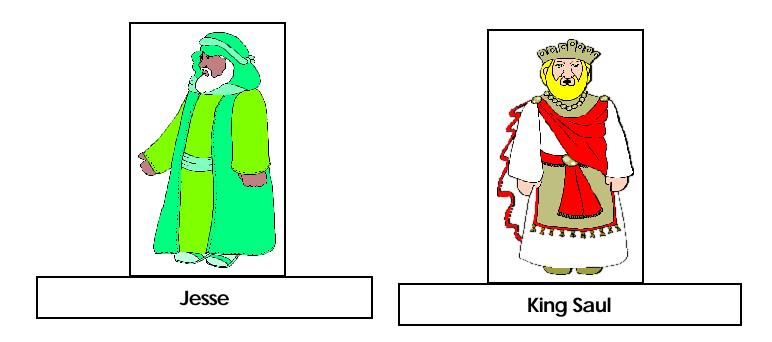
God protected His people from the Philistine army by helping David kill Goliath.

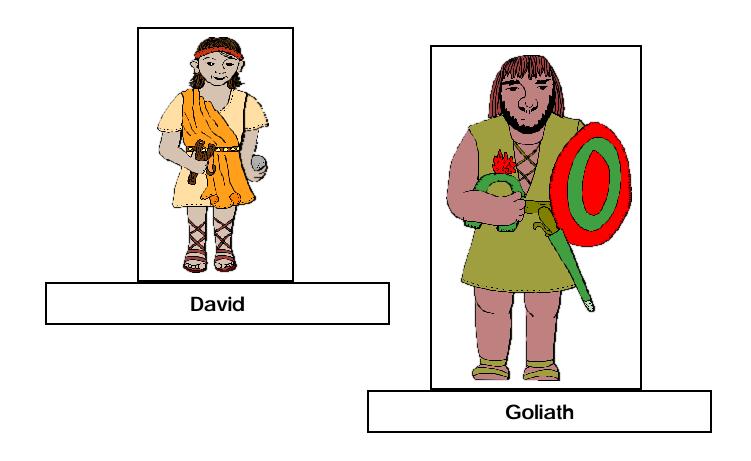


The Lord enabled David to overcome Goliath.

The Lord is able to deliver and save.

# Activity One - Cut out the finger puppets then use them to present the story.

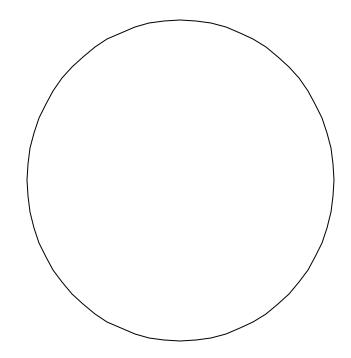




Activity Two - Add hair, eyes, nose, mouth, etc. to make your own happy face.

### **Jesus Cares For**

name



# **Passages**

Psalm 46:1 - God is our refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble.

Psalms 124:8 - Our help is in the name of the LORD, Who made heaven and earth.

### **Hymn** - TLH #262 v. 1

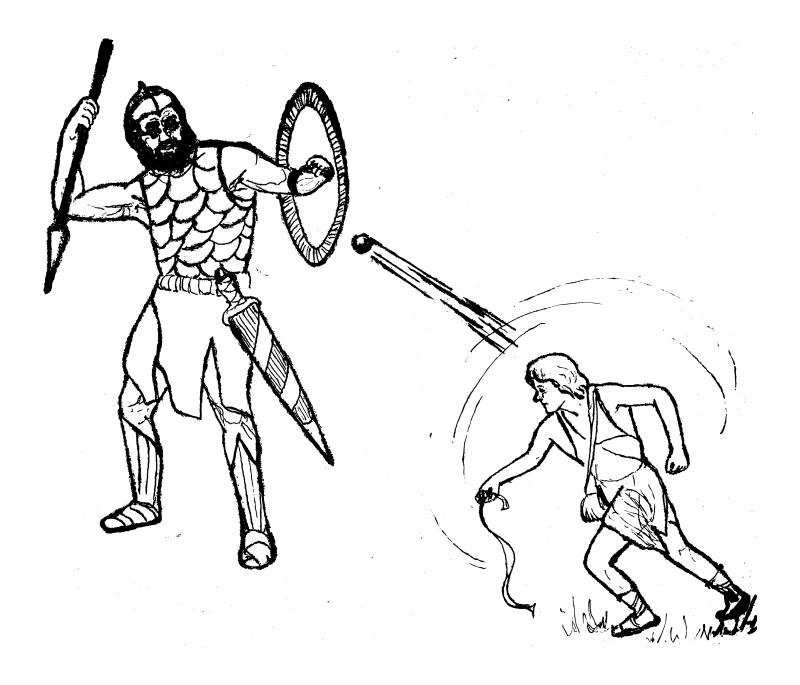
A mighty Fortress is our God,
A trusty Shield and Weapon;
He helps us free from ev'ry need
That hath us now o'ertaken.
The old evil Foe now means deadly woe;
Deep guile and great might
Are his dread arms in fight;
On earth is not his equal.

### **Prayer**

Dearest Jesus, You are our Savior. Deliver us from evil and forgive our sins. Help us to bring your Word to others. Amen.

# **David and Goliath**

1 Samuel 17



# The Story

David was a young man who lived with his family in Bethlehem and helped take care of his family's sheep. Three of David's brothers were soldiers in King Saul's army. They were fighting the Philistines.

David's father, Jesse, sent David to bring supplies to his brothers. While David was there, he heard about the Philistine giant, Goliath.

Every day Goliath would come out and make fun of Saul's army. He told them to send one of their men out to fight him. If Goliath won, the people of Saul's land would have to be servants to the Philistines. If Goliath did not win, his people would become servants for King Saul.

The men in Saul's army were afraid to fight the giant, but when David heard how Goliath made fun of God's people, he said that he would be the one to go and fight.

King Saul wanted to meet
David. He didn't think that David
could win because he was so young.
David told him that when he was
taking care of their sheep God
helped him kill a lion and a bear to
protect the animals. God would also
help him win against Goliath.

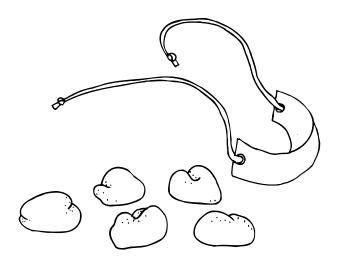
When King Saul saw how much David trusted in God, he told him to go out and fight Goliath.

Goliath had a suit of armor, a javelin, a sword, and a special servant to carry a shield for him. When David went out to fight, he took five stones and a slingshot.

Goliath made fun of David and said he would kill him. David told him that God was with him and would keep His people safe.

David took a stone and put it into his sling. Then he threw it at Goliath. It hit Goliath in the forehead. After Goliath fell down, David took the giant's sword and cut off his head.

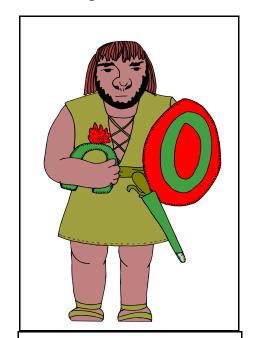
God protected His people from the Philistine army by helping David kill Goliath.



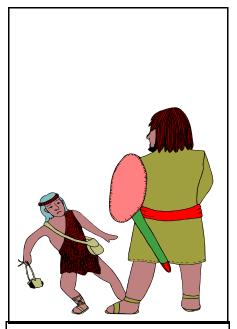
The Lord enabled David to overcome Goliath.
The Lord is able to deliver and

save.

# Activity One - Number the boxes 1-6 as they happened in the story.



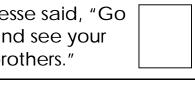
Goliath said, "Have a man fight me."

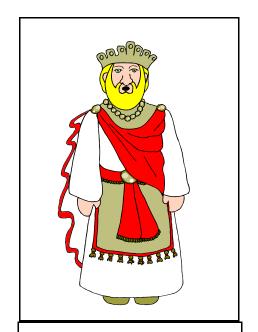


David used his slingshot.

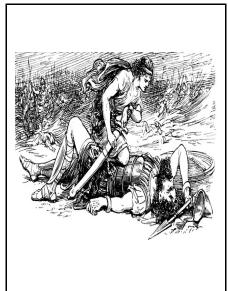


Jesse said, "Go and see your brothers."





David told King Saul he would fight Goliath.

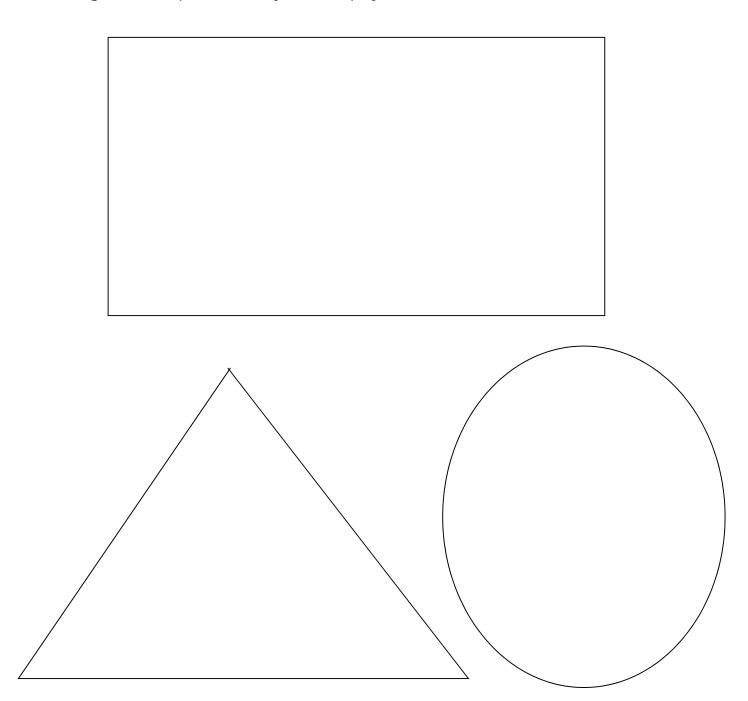


David killed Goliath.



David said to Goliath, "God is with me."

**Activity Two** - In today's story we learned how God helped David defeat Goliath. God helps you in many different ways also! In the different shapes below, draw pictures of some of the things the Lord provides for you or helps you with.



Our help is in the name of the LORD, who made heaven and earth. Psalm 124:8

# **Passages**

Psalm 46:1 - God is our refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble.

Psalm 124:8 Our help is in the name of the LORD, who made heaven and earth.

### **Hymn** - TLH #262 v. 1

A mighty Fortress is our God,
A trusty Shield and Weapon;
He helps us free from ev'ry need
That hath us now o'ertaken.
The old evil Foe
Now means deadly woe;
Deep guile and great might
Are his dread arms in fight;
On earth is not his equal.

## **Prayer**

Dearest Jesus,

You are our Savior. You have promised to be with us even as You were with David. Deliver us from evil and forgive our sins. Help us to bring Your Word to others. Amen.

## **David and Goliath**

1 Samuel 17

It's the championship game! You and your teammates have worked hard all season and it has all come down to this final game. When game time comes, however, your best pitcher is at home - sick, but he sent his little brother to pitch the game for him.

What do you think? Are you going to trust that your friend sent the best man for the job or are you going to pick someone else with more experience?

As you read today's story, think about the decision that King Saul had to make. Who would he send into a battle that would decide the fate of his kingdom?

Who did <u>God</u> send into battle that decided the fate of HIS Kingdom?



### Prayer

Dear Lord, we ask for Your blessing as we study Your Word. Please open our hearts and our minds so we may be able to understand the greatness of Your plan for David, and each of us. Amen.

#### David and Goliath - 1 Samuel 17

Now the Philistines gathered their armies together to battle, and were gathered together at Sochoh, which belongs to Judah; they encamped between Sochoh and Azekah, in Ephes Dammim. {2} And Saul and the men of Israel were gathered together, and they encamped in the Valley of Elah, and drew up in battle array against the Philistines. {3} The Philistines stood on a mountain on one side, and Israel stood on a mountain on the other side, with a valley between them.

{4} And a champion went out from the camp of the Philistines, named Goliath, from Gath, whose height was six cubits and a span. [approximately 10 feet tall!] {5} He had a bronze helmet on his head, and he was armed

with a coat of mail, and the weight of the coat was five thousand shekels of bronze. {6} And he had bronze armor on his legs and a bronze javelin between his shoulders. {7} Now the staff of his spear was like a weaver's beam, and his iron spearhead weighed six hundred shekels; and a shield-bearer went before him.

{8} Then he stood and cried out to the armies of Israel, and said to them, "Why have you come out to line up for battle? Am I not a Philistine, and you the servants of Saul? Choose a man for yourselves, and let him come down to me. {9} "If he is able to fight with me and kill me, then we will be your servants. But if I prevail against him and kill him, then you shall be our servants and serve us." {10} And the



Philistine said, "I defy the armies of Israel this day; give me a man, that we may fight together." {11} When Saul and all Israel heard these words of the Philistine, they were dismayed and greatly afraid.

- {12} Now David was the son of that Ephrathite of Bethlehem Judah, whose name was Jesse, and who had eight sons. And the man was old, advanced in years, in the days of Saul. {13} The three oldest sons of Jesse had gone to follow Saul to the battle. The names of his three sons who went to the battle were Eliab the firstborn, next to him Abinadab, and the third Shammah. {14} David was the youngest. And the three oldest followed Saul. {15} But David occasionally went and returned from Saul to feed his father's sheep at Bethlehem.
- {16} And the Philistine drew near and presented himself forty days, morning and evening.
- {17} Then Jesse said to his son David, "Take now for your brothers an ephah of this dried grain and these ten loaves, and run to your brothers at the camp. {18} "And carry these ten cheeses to the captain of their thousand, and see how your brothers fare, and bring back news of them." {19} Now Saul and they and all the men of Israel were in the Valley of Elah, fighting with the Philistines.
- {20} So David rose early in the morning, left the sheep with a keeper, and took the things and went as Jesse had commanded him. And he came to the camp as the army was going out to the fight and shouting for the battle. {21} For Israel and the Philistines had drawn up in battle array, army against army. {22} And David left his supplies in the hand of the supply keeper, ran to the army, and came and greeted his brothers. {23} Then as he talked with them, there was the champion, the Philistine of Gath, Goliath by name, coming up from the armies of the Philistines; and he spoke according to the same words. So David heard them. {24} And all the men of Israel, when they saw the man, fled from him and were dreadfully afraid.
- {25} So the men of Israel said, "Have you seen this man who has come up? Surely he has

- come up to defy Israel; and it shall be that the man who kills him the king will enrich with great riches, will give him his daughter, and give his father's house exemption from taxes in Israel."
- {26} Then David spoke to the men who stood by him, saying, "What shall be done for the man who kills this Philistine and takes away the reproach from Israel? For who is this uncircumcised Philistine, that he should defy the armies of the living God?"
- {27} And the people answered him in this manner, saying, "So shall it be done for the man who kills him."
- {28} Now Eliab his oldest brother heard when he spoke to the men; and Eliab's anger was aroused against David, and he said, "Why did you come down here? And with whom have you left those few sheep in the wilderness? I know your pride and the insolence of your heart, for you have come down to see the battle."
- {29} And David said, "What have I done now? Is there not a cause?" {30} Then he turned from him toward another and said the same thing; and these people answered him as the first ones did. {31} Now when the words which David spoke were heard, they reported them to Saul; and he sent for him.
- {32} Then David said to Saul, "Let no man's heart fail because of him; your servant will go and fight with this Philistine."
- {33} And Saul said to David, "You are not able to go against this Philistine to fight with him; for you are a youth, and he a man of war from his youth."
- {34} But David said to Saul, "Your servant used to keep his father's sheep, and when a lion or a bear came and took a lamb out of the flock, {35} I went out after it and struck it, and delivered the lamb from its mouth; and when it arose against me, I caught it by its beard, and struck and killed it. {36} "Your servant has killed both lion and bear; and this uncircumcised Philistine will be like one of them, seeing he has defied the armies of the living God." {37} Moreover David said, "The LORD, who delivered me from the paw of the lion and from the paw of the bear, He will deliver me from the hand of this Philistine."

And Saul said to David, "Go, and the LORD be with you!"

{38} So Saul clothed David with his armor, and he put a bronze helmet on his head; he also clothed him with a coat of mail. {39} David fastened his sword to his armor and tried to walk, for he had not tested them.

And David said to Saul, "I cannot walk with these, for I have not tested them." So David took them off. {40} Then he took his staff in his hand; and he chose for himself five smooth stones from the brook, and put them in a shepherd's bag, in a pouch which he had, and his sling was in his hand. And he drew near to the Philistine.

- {41} So the Philistine came, and began drawing near to David, and the man who bore the shield went before him. {42} And when the Philistine looked about and saw David, he disdained him; for he was only a youth, ruddy and good-looking. {43} So the Philistine said to David, "Am I a dog, that you come to me with sticks?" And the Philistine cursed David by his gods. {44} And the Philistine said to David, "Come to me, and I will give your flesh to the birds of the air and the beasts of the field!"
- {45} Then David said to the Philistine, "You come to me with a sword, with a spear, and with a javelin. But I come to you in the name of the LORD of hosts, the God of the armies of Israel, whom you have defied. {46} "This day the LORD will deliver you into my hand, and I will strike you and take your head from you. And this day I will give the carcasses of the camp of the Philistines to the birds of the air and the wild beasts of the earth, that all the earth may know that there is a God in Israel. {47} "Then all this assembly shall know that the LORD does not save with sword and spear; for the battle is the Lord's, and He will give you into our hands."
- {48} So it was, when the Philistine arose and came and drew near to meet David, that

David hastened and ran toward the army to meet the Philistine. {49} Then David put his hand in his bag and took out a stone; and he slung it and struck the Philistine in his forehead, so that the stone sank into his forehead, and he fell on his face to the earth.

- {50} So David prevailed over the Philistine with a sling and a stone, and struck the Philistine and killed him. But there was no sword in the hand of David.
- {51} Therefore David ran and stood over the Philistine, took his sword and drew it out of its sheath and killed him, and cut off his head with it.

And when the Philistines saw that their champion was dead, they fled. {52} Now the men of Israel and Judah arose and shouted, and pursued the Philistines as far as the entrance of the valley and to the gates of Ekron. And the wounded of the Philistines fell along the road to Shaaraim, even as far as Gath and Ekron. {53} Then the children of Israel returned from chasing the Philistines, and they plundered their tents. {54} And David took the head of the Philistine and brought it to Jerusalem, but he put his armor in his tent.

{55} When Saul saw David going out against the Philistine, he said to Abner, the commander of the army, "Abner, whose son is this youth?"

And Abner said, "As your soul lives, O king, I do not know."

- {56} So the king said, "Inquire whose son this young man is."
- {57} Then, as David returned from the slaughter of the Philistine, Abner took him and brought him before Saul with the head of the Philistine in his hand.
- {58} And Saul said to him, "Whose son are you, young man?"

So David answered, "I am the son of your servant Jesse the Bethlehemite."

What God Tells Us - Look at Hebrews 4:16 and The Address to the Lord's Prayer below. What truths are the same in each statement?

Hebrews 4:16 - Let us therefore come boldly to the throne of grace, that we may obtain mercy and find grace to help in time of need.

# The Address "Our Father, who art in heaven."

What does this mean?

With these words God tenderly encourages us to believe that He is our true Father and we are His true children, so that we may ask Him boldly and with complete confidence as dear children ask their dear father. © Sydow Catechism 2000 Knowing that the Lord is sure to hear and answer your prayers, what are some things in your life for which these truths provide comfort?

### Outer Aim - The Lord enabled David to overcome Goliath.

What the Story Tells Us - Use the following letters to begin a sentence that tells a detail from today's story.

|        | GOD'S |
|--------|-------|
| W      |       |
| O      |       |
| R      |       |
| D      |       |
|        |       |
|        | IS    |
| T      |       |
| R      |       |
| U      |       |
| Т      |       |
| ·<br>H |       |
| • •    |       |

Inner Aim - The Lord is able to deliver and save.

### **Passages**

Psalm 46:1- God is our refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble.

Psalm 124:8 - Our help is in the name of the LORD, who made heaven and earth.

Matthew 7:7 - Ask, and it will be given to you; seek, and you will find; knock, and it will be opened to you.

### **Hymn** - TLH #433 v. 1, 5

Jesus, my Truth, my Way, My sure, unerring Light, On Thee my feeble soul I stay, Which Thou wilt lead aright.

Myself I cannot save, Myself I cannot keep; But strength in Thee I surely have, Whose eyelids never sleep.

### Prayer

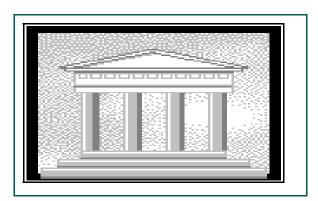
O dearest Jesus, You have promised that You will be with us always, even unto the end of the world. You are our Lord and Savior. Defend us from our enemies and lead us into all truth. Deliver us from every evil, physical and spiritual. Forgive our frequent lack of faith. Help us to rely upon You more and more in everything. Amen.

# **David and Goliath**

1 Samuel 17

The government has had serious problems with a new foreign policy plan. They need someone to go overseas and present the revision of their plan to the leaders in the other country.

They call you to go. Can you do it? Will you agree to go over knowing that peace between countries could depend on the result of your meeting? You might feel worried or stressed about such a situation. Why? Why would you not need to worry?



This is not likely to happen, is it? However, it may help you to understand in this Bible account the position in which David found himself. David felt no worry, no stress about the situation. Why?

What are some situations that seem overwhelming to you? The next time you are facing one of these situations, think back to the reason David was so calm in the face of the enemy.

#### Prayer

Dear Lord, we thank You for the assurance of Your presence in our lives. You alone know what our future holds. Please help us to trust in You as we daily work to continue in Your path for us. Amen.

#### David and Goliath - 1 Samuel 17

Now the Philistines gathered their armies together to battle, and were gathered together at Sochoh, which belongs to Judah; they encamped between Sochoh and Azekah, in Ephes Dammim. {2} And Saul and the men of Israel were gathered together, and they encamped in the Valley of Elah, and drew up in battle array against the Philistines. {3} The Philistines stood on a mountain on one side, and Israel stood on a mountain on the other side, with a valley between them.

{4} And a champion went out from

the camp of the Philistines, named Goliath, from Gath, whose height was six cubits and a span. {5} He had a bronze helmet on his head, and he was armed with a coat of mail, and the weight of the coat was five thousand shekels of bronze. {6} And he had bronze armor on his legs and a bronze javelin between his shoulders. {7} Now the staff of his spear was like a weaver's beam, and his iron spearhead weighed six hundred shekels; and a shield-bearer went before him.

{8} Then he stood and cried out to the armies of Israel, and said to them, "Why



have you come out to line up for battle? Am I not a Philistine, and you the servants of Saul? Choose a man for yourselves, and let him come down to me. {9} "If he is able to fight with me and kill me, then we will be your servants. But if I prevail against him and kill him, then you shall be our servants and serve us." {10} And the Philistine said, "I defy the armies of Israel this day; give me a man, that we may fight together." {11} When Saul and all Israel heard these words of the Philistine, they were dismayed and greatly afraid.

- {12} Now David was the son of that Ephrathite of Bethlehem Judah, whose name was Jesse, and who had eight sons. And the man was old, advanced in years, in the days of Saul. {13} The three oldest sons of Jesse had gone to follow Saul to the battle. The names of his three sons who went to the battle were Eliab the firstborn, next to him Abinadab, and the third Shammah. {14} David was the youngest. And the three oldest followed Saul. {15} But David occasionally went and returned from Saul to feed his father's sheep at Bethlehem.
- {16} And the Philistine drew near and presented himself forty days, morning and evening.
- {17} Then Jesse said to his son David, "Take now for your brothers an ephah of this dried grain and these ten loaves, and run to your brothers at the camp. {18} "And carry these ten cheeses to the captain of their thousand, and see how your brothers fare, and bring back news of them." {19} Now Saul and they and all the men of Israel were in the Valley of Elah, fighting with the Philistines.
- {20} So David rose early in the morning, left the sheep with a keeper, and took the things and went as Jesse had commanded him. And he came to the camp as the army was going out to the fight and shouting for the battle. {21} For

- Israel and the Philistines had drawn up in battle array, army against army. {22} And David left his supplies in the hand of the supply keeper, ran to the army, and came and greeted his brothers. {23} Then as he talked with them, there was the champion, the Philistine of Gath, Goliath by name, coming up from the armies of the Philistines; and he spoke according to the same words. So David heard them. {24} And all the men of Israel, when they saw the man, fled from him and were dreadfully afraid.
- {25} So the men of Israel said, "Have you seen this man who has come up? Surely he has come up to defy Israel; and it shall be that the man who kills him the king will enrich with great riches, will give him his daughter, and give his father's house exemption from taxes in Israel."
- {26} Then David spoke to the men who stood by him, saying, "What shall be done for the man who kills this Philistine and takes away the reproach from Israel? For who is this uncircumcised Philistine, that he should defy the armies of the living God?"
- {27} And the people answered him in this manner, saying, "So shall it be done for the man who kills him."
- {28} Now Eliab his oldest brother heard when he spoke to the men; and Eliab's anger was aroused against David, and he said, "Why did you come down here? And with whom have you left those few sheep in the wilderness? I know your pride and the insolence of your heart, for you have come down to see the battle."
- {29} And David said, "What have I done now? Is there not a cause?" {30} Then he turned from him toward another and said the same thing; and these people answered him as the first ones did. {31} Now when the words which David spoke were heard, they reported them to Saul;

and he sent for him.

- {32} Then David said to Saul, "Let no man's heart fail because of him; your servant will go and fight with this Philistine."
- {33} And Saul said to David, "You are not able to go against this Philistine to fight with him; for you are a youth, and he a man of war from his youth."
- {34} But David said to Saul, "Your servant used to keep his father's sheep, and when a lion or a bear came and took a lamb out of the flock, {35} I went out after it and struck it, and delivered the lamb from its mouth; and when it arose against me, I caught it by its beard, and struck and killed it. {36} "Your servant has killed both lion and bear; and this uncircumcised Philistine will be like one of them, seeing he has defied the armies of the living God." {37} Moreover David said, "The LORD, who delivered me from the paw of the lion and from the paw of the bear, He will deliver me from the hand of this Philistine."

And Saul said to David, "Go, and the LORD be with you!"

{38} So Saul clothed David with his armor, and he put a bronze helmet on his head; he also clothed him with a coat of mail. {39} David fastened his sword to his armor and tried to walk, for he had not tested them.

And David said to Saul, "I cannot walk with these, for I have not tested them." So David took them off. {40} Then he took his staff in his hand; and he chose for himself five smooth stones from the brook, and put them in a shepherd's bag, in a pouch which he had, and his sling was in his hand. And he drew near to the Philistine.

{41} So the Philistine came, and began drawing near to David, and the man who bore the shield went before him. {42} And when the Philistine looked about

and saw David, he disdained him; for he was only a youth, ruddy and good-looking. {43} So the Philistine said to David, "Am I a dog, that you come to me with sticks?" And the Philistine cursed David by his gods. {44} And the Philistine said to David, "Come to me, and I will give your flesh to the birds of the air and the beasts of the field!"

- {45} Then David said to the Philistine, "You come to me with a sword, with a spear, and with a javelin. But I come to you in the name of the LORD of hosts, the God of the armies of Israel, whom you have defied. {46} "This day the LORD will deliver you into my hand, and I will strike you and take your head from you. And this day I will give the carcasses of the camp of the Philistines to the birds of the air and the wild beasts of the earth, that all the earth may know that there is a God in Israel. {47} "Then all this assembly shall know that the LORD does not save with sword and spear; for the battle is the Lord's, and He will give you into our hands."
- {48} So it was, when the Philistine arose and came and drew near to meet David, that David hastened and ran toward the army to meet the Philistine. {49} Then David put his hand in his bag and took out a stone; and he slung it and struck the Philistine in his forehead, so that the stone sank into his forehead, and he fell on his face to the earth.
- {50} So David prevailed over the Philistine with a sling and a stone, and struck the Philistine and killed him. But there was no sword in the hand of David.
- {51} Therefore David ran and stood over the Philistine, took his sword and drew it out of its sheath and killed him, and cut off his head with it.

And when the Philistines saw that their champion was dead, they fled. {52} Now the men of Israel and Judah arose and shouted, and pursued the Philistines as far as the entrance of the valley and to the gates of Ekron. And the wounded of the Philistines fell along the road to Shaaraim, even as far as Gath and Ekron. {53} Then the children of Israel returned from chasing the Philistines, and they plundered their tents. {54} And David took the head of the Philistine and brought it to Jerusalem, but he put his armor in his tent.

{55} When Saul saw David going out against the Philistine, he said to Abner, the commander of the army, "Abner, whose son is this youth?"

And Abner said, "As your soul lives, O king, I do not know."

{56} So the king said, "Inquire whose son this young man is."

{57} Then, as David returned from the slaughter of the Philistine, Abner took him and brought him before Saul with the head of the Philistine in his hand.

{58} And Saul said to him, "Whose son are you, young man?"

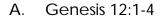
So David answered, "I am the son of your servant Jesse the Bethlehemite."

#### Outer Aim - The Lord enabled David to overcome Goliath.

| What The Story Tells Us - Read TLH #427 and write down how the promises stated in this hymn parallel the specific details of 1)today's story and 2) examples from your own life. |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| Stanza 1:  |  |  |
| Stanza 2:  |  |  |
| Stanza 3:  |  |  |
| Stanza 4:  |  |  |
| Stanza 5:  |  |  |
| Stanza 6:  |  |  |

#### Stanza 7:

| What God's Word Tells Us - What great feat was accomplished in today's story? |                                 |  |  |
|---|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Who accomplished it? Look up the following references                         | . What purpose did God use each |  |  |
| of these people for?  |                                 |  |  |





C. Exodus 3:11-15

D. Ruth 4:13-22

E. Acts 8:26-40

#### F. Isaiah 7:14

## Inner Aim - The Lord is able to deliver and save.

#### **Passages**

Psalm 46:1- God is our refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble.

Psalm 124:8 - Our help is in the name of the LORD, who made heaven and earth.

Matthew 7:7 - Ask, and it will be given to you; seek, and you will find; knock, and it will be opened to you.

Hebrews 4:16 - Let us therefore come boldly to the throne of grace, that we may obtain mercy and find grace to help in time of need.

#### **Hymn** - TLH #262 v. 1, 2

A mighty Fortress is our God,
A trusty Shield and Weapon;
He helps us free from ev'ry need
That hath us now o'ertaken.
The old evil Foe
Now means deadly woe;
Deep guile and great might
Are his dread arms in fight;
On earth is not his equal.

With might of ours can naught be done, Soon were our loss effected; But for us fights the Valiant One, Whom God Himself elected.
Ask ye, Who is this?
Jesus Christ it is,
Of Sabaoth Lord,
And there's none other God;
He holds the field forever.

### **Prayer**

O dearest Jesus, You have promised that You will be with us always, even unto the end of the world. You are our Lord and Savior. Defend us from our enemies and lead us into all truth. Deliver us from every evil, physical and spiritual. Forgive our frequent lack of faith. Help us to rely upon You more and more in everything. Amen.

**STORY** 9/9/2004

David and Goliath - I Samuel 17

#### **TEACHER PRAYER**

O Lord, You have called me to feed Your precious lambs. What a special privilege You have given me! Be with me as I prepare my lesson. Send me Your Holy Spirit. Help me impress upon my students Your power to deliver and save. You, O Lord, are the Savior of both soul and body. Amen.

#### **VOCABULARY**

*cubit* - the distance from the elbow to the extremity of the middle finger-estimated from 18-21 inches. *armed* - "clothed" with scaled body armor

coat of mail - scaled body armor (Goliath's weighed about 150 lbs.)

5000 shekels of bronze - 150 lbs. or more

weaver's beam - 4" to 5" in diameter

600 shekels - 20 lbs. or more

ephah - unit of measure

uncircumcised - heathen, spiritually unclean, an unbeliever

*Span* - the distance between the extremities of the thumb and the little finger in the outstretched handa half cubit

sling - a weapon of ancient times, made of a piece of leather tied to cords and used for hurling stones (slingshot)

#### **OUTER AIM**

The Lord enables David to overcome Goliath.

#### **INNER AIM**

The Lord is able to deliver and save.

#### **BACKGROUND**

((Rupprecht, Bible History References, Vol. 1, pp. 289-293)

David was a young man when Samuel anointed him to some day be the next king of Israel. A number of years passed before he actually was crowned king. During this time the Lord carefully prepared his servant for what lay ahead. That preparation included his combat with the giant named Goliath. This encounter made David a national hero. Rupprecht estimates David was 18 at his anointing, 21 when he fought Goliath, and 30 when he actually became king.

vs. 1-3 For the Philistines this was a war of revenge. They had been defeated in battle with Israel not long before this. Israel's armies had been led by Saul's son Jonathan. The battle lines were now drawn in an area southwest of Jerusalem.

vs. 4 Goliath was anywhere from 9 feet 9 inches to 11 feet 4 inches tall. He truly was a giant among men! Joshua 11:22 speaks of a race of giants in the days of Joshua. Goliath perhaps was from this same area of Canaan, now under the rule of the Philistines.

vs. 5-7 Goliath was a formidable opponent indeed-strong and tall.

vs. 8-10 Goliath was certain he could easily defeat any one Israelite. He suggested one-on-one combat instead of army against army. If he was victorious, Israel would serve the Philistines. If a man from Israel was victorious, the Philistines would become Israel's servants.

- vs. 11 The army of Israel was filled with fear and terror. They did not trust in the Lord who had helped them so often in the past. They feared the worst.
- vs. 15 Even though David was Saul's armorbearer, he was not trained for battle. He was often sent home in time of war.
- vs. 25 A three-fold reward was offered for anyone who could defeat Goliath.
- vs. 26 David here confesses his faith in God.
- vs. 33 Saul relied on human reason; he had no faith in God.
- vs. 34-37 David displays heroic faith and childlike trust in the Lord and His help. The Lord had delivered him in the past (lion and bear) and would also in the future.
- vs. 39 David had no experience in wearing armor combat.
- vs. 40 David went out against Goliath armed as a shepherd.
- vs. 41-47 Goliath trusted in his false gods and in his own personal strength. David trusted in the one true and living God, not in himself.
- vs. 49-50 The Lord granted David the victory and delivered him from the giant Goliath.

#### STUDENT PRAYER

O dearest Jesus, You have promised that You will be with us always, even unto the end of the world. You are our Lord and Savior. Defend us from our enemies and lead us into all truth. Deliver us from every evil, physical and spiritual. Forgive our frequent lack of faith. Help us to rely upon You more and more in everything. Amen.

#### **PRESENTATION**

The Biblical record of David and Goliath is not mere fiction nor a myth. It really happened. It is an historical fact. "The Scriptures cannot be broken." "God's Word is truth." The account is very familiar to most of us.

Much detail is recorded for us to help us appreciate the seriousness of the situation and the miraculous nature of the deliverance. Help the students to realize and visualize the size of Goliath. He truly was a giant among men!

Also impress upon the students that it was the Lord who delivered David, not his skill and cunning with the slingshot.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

The Lord was with David. David trusted in the Lord, and the Lord delivered him. David was not tempting the Lord. He firmly believed that the Lord could and would preserve him. We need to pray for the faith and strength to follow David's example.

The faith David displayed was a gift from God. Our faith is a gift from God, too.

David faced a great foe. We face a great foe, too-the devil. Like David, only the Lord can deliver and save us.

Life in this world is filled with trials and tribulations. The Lord can and will deliver us from them all. We can be confident of that.

#### **PASSAGES**

These passages can be assigned as memory work or simply discussed in class as to how they fit the lesson.

#### Lower

Psalm 46:1 - God is our Refuge and Strength, a very present Help in trouble.

Psalm 56:11 - In God have I put my trust; I will not be afraid what man can do to me.

Psalm 91:10-11 - No evil shall befall you, nor shall any plague come near your dwelling; for He shall give His angels charge over you, to keep you in all your ways.

Psalm 124:8 - Our help is in the name of the Lord, who made heaven and earth.

Matt. 7:7 - Ask, and it will be given to you; seek, and you will find; knock, and it will be opened to you. Hebrews 4:16 - Let us therefore come boldly to the throne of grace, that we may obtain mercy and find grace to help in time of need.

I Peter 5:6 - Therefore humble yourselves under the mighty hand of God that he may exalt you in due time.

I Peter 5:7 - Casting all your care upon Him, for He cares for you."

Middle any of the above and...

Upper any of the above and...

#### **HYMN CHOICES**

- "A Mighty Fortress Is Our God" (TLH #262)
- "Oh, For A Faith That Will Not Shrink" (TLH #396)
- "How Firm a Foundation, Ye Saints Of The Lord" (TLH #427)
- "I Am Trusting Thee, Lord Jesus" (TLH #428)
- "Jesus, My Truth, My Way" (TLH #433)

The Lord's My Shepherd, I'll Not Want" (TLH #436)

"Who Trusts in God, A Strong Abode" (TLH #437)

### **David and Goliath**

1 Samuel 17

## The Story

Parents: Review this lesson with your child.

God had chosen David to be the next king after King Saul. David was a young man who lived with his family in Bethlehem and helped take care of his family's sheep. Three of David's brothers were soldiers in King Saul's army. They were fighting the Philistines.

David's father, Jesse, sent David to bring supplies to his brothers. While David was there he heard about the Philistine giant, Goliath.

Every day Goliath would come out and make fun of God's army. He told them to send one of their men out to fight him. If Goliath won, the people of Saul's land would have to be servants to the Philistines. If Goliath did not win, his people would become servants for King Saul.

The men in Saul's army were afraid to fight the giant, but when David heard how Goliath made fun of God's people, he said that he would be the one to go and fight.

King Saul wanted to meet David. He didn't think that David could win because he was so young. David told him that when he was taking care of sheep God helped him kill a lion and a bear to protect the animals. God would also help him win and defeat Goliath.

When King Saul saw how much David trusted in God, he told him to go out and fight Goliath.

Goliath, the giant, had a suit of armor, a javelin, a sword, and a special servant to carry a shield for him. When David went out to fight, he took 5 stones and a slingshot. But David had the perfect weapon, God.

Goliath made fun of David and said he would kill him. David told him that God was with him and would keep His people safe.

David took a stone and put it into his sling. Then he threw it at Goliath. It hit Goliath in the forehead. After Goliath fell down, David took the giant's sword and cut off Goliath's head. The enemies ran but God's army chased them.

God protected His people from the Philistine army by helping David kill Goliath.

The LORD was with David to defeat Goliath.

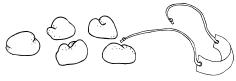
The LORD is with us.

# **Passage**

"Our help is in the name of the LORD, Who made heaven and earth." Psalms 124:8

### **Hymn** - TLH 648 v. 1

I am Jesus' little lamb, ever glad at heart I am; For my Shepherd gently guides me, Knows my needs and well provides me, Loves me ev'ry day the same, Even calls me by my name.

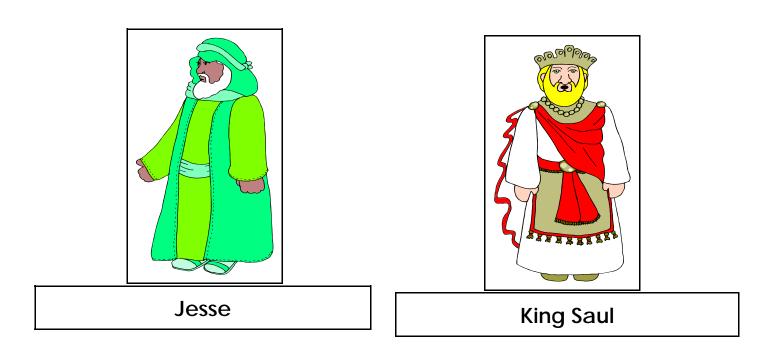


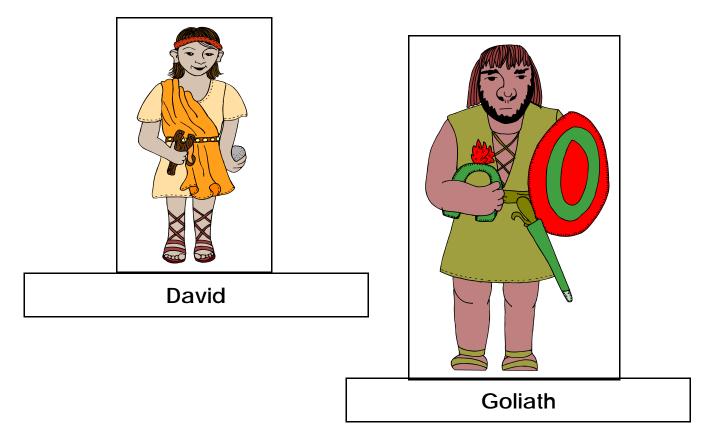
### **Prayer**

Dearest Jesus, You are our Savior. Deliver us from evil and forgive our sins. Help us to bring your Word to others. Amen.



# Classroom Activity - Finger Puppet Review - Cut out the finger puppets then use them to review the story.





**Classroom Activity** - Add hair, eyes, nose, mouth, etc. to make your own happy face.

# The Lord is with

Help me write my name.

# The LORD was with David.



**Classroom Art Activity - Lamb** - Help each child glue cotton balls and eye to hand to make little lamb. Sing the Hymn from page 1.



Supplies needed/child:

- / hand cut out (gray paper)
- ✓ cotton balls
- ✓ button for eye or googly eye





Hand Pattern